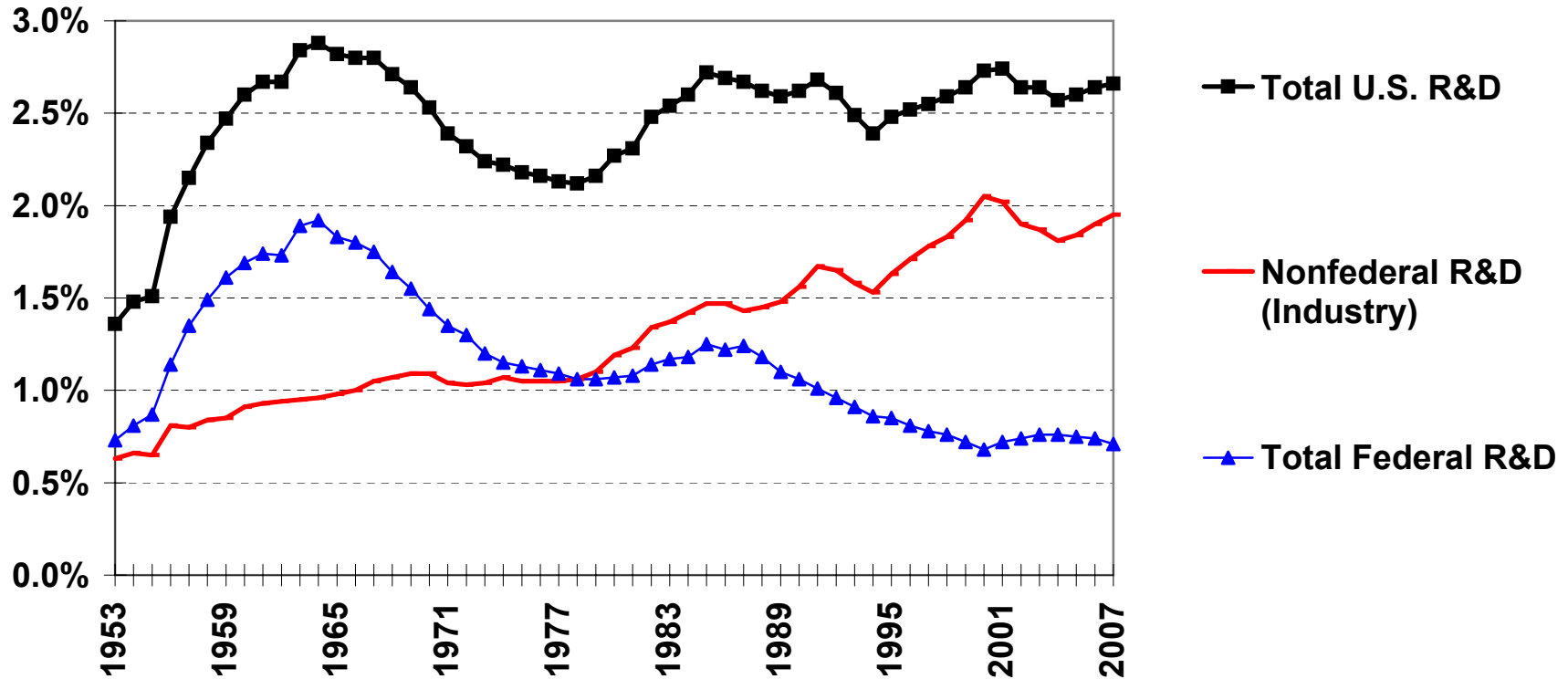


U.S. R&D as Percent of Gross Domestic Product

Total, Industrial, and Federal R&D - 1953-2007



Source: NSF, Division of Science Resources Statistics.
2007 data are estimates. Includes defense and nondefense R&D.

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